Australian Charity Perceptions Report 2012

RESEARCHING CHARITY & NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANISATIONS IN AUSTRALIA





Background



Millward Brown is one of the world's leading research agencies, specialising in advertising, marketing communications, media and brand equity research

Millward Brown Australia
has conducted this research
to provide consumer
insights on Australian
attitudes to charities and
not-for-profit organisations

"Research is a powerful tool for charities but due to budget and resources we rarely have access to it, so this study will be incredibly useful to us"

National Manager WWF - Brand, Marketing and Innovation

Methodology



N=1000 Australians aged 18+, not working in a paid position for a charity or not-for-profit organisation Nationally representative sample



Research conducted 15th-22nd November 2011



Online methodology, using the Lightspeed panel



Contents

- 1. Landscape: How Cluttered Is The Market?
- 2. Perceptions: How Does The General Public Perceive The Different Charities?
- 3. Interaction: How Do Australians Prefer To Get Involved?
- 4. Segments: Who To Target With Your Marketing Activity?



1. Landscape

HOW CLUTTERED IS THE MARKET?



Cluttered Landscape

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?



Over half of respondents agree that there are too many charities for the same cause and this is causing frustration - constantly feeling pressure to give

Cluttered Landscape

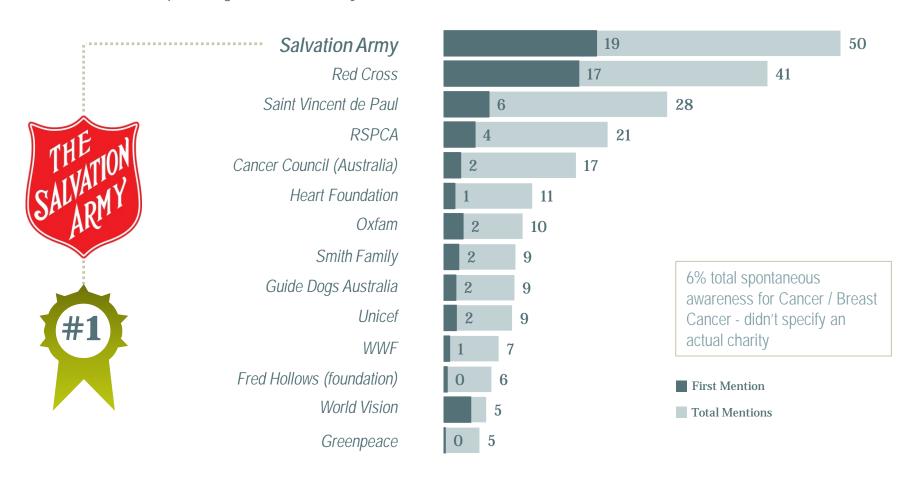
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?



Australians prefer to be loyal to a select few charities, with the younger demographic slightly more promiscuous in their giving

Charity Awareness: Unaided

What charities and not-for-profit organisations have you heard of?

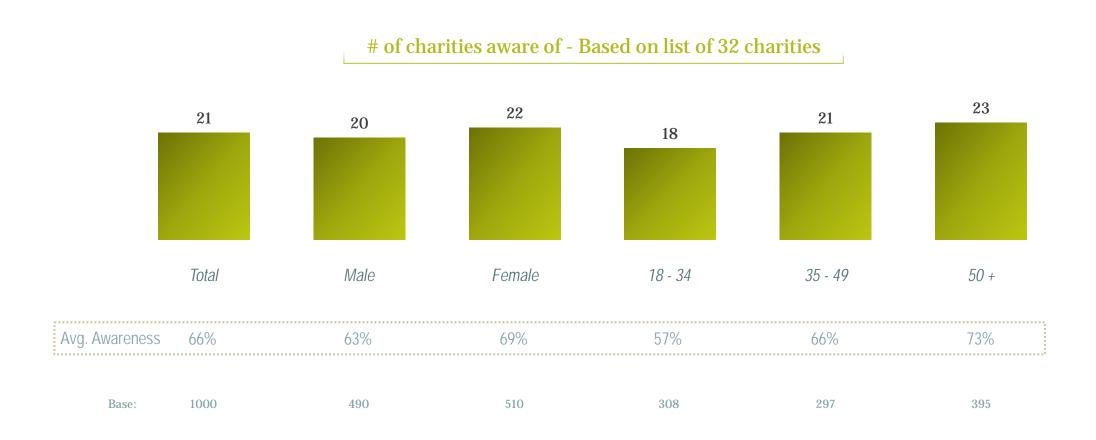


Share of mind is hard fought with only a select few charities and not-for-profits having saliency. This is not due to a lack of awareness but rather the cluttered landscape...



Charity Awareness: Aided

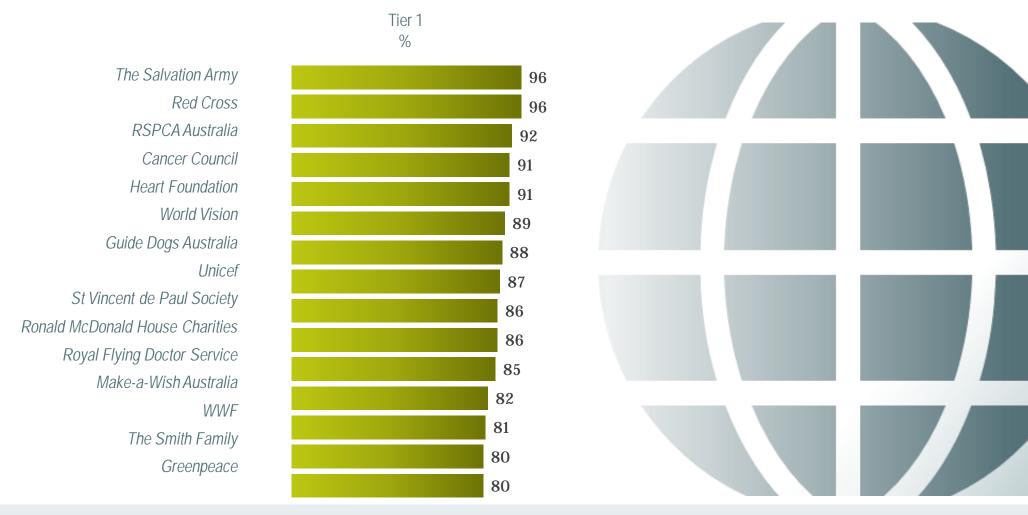
Please select all the charities and not-for-profit organisations you have ever heard of, even if you're not very familiar with them.



...As evident at a prompted level, with people in fact aware of a large number of different charities and not-for-profit organisations

Charity Awareness: Aided

Please select all the charities and not-for-profit organisations you have ever heard of, even if you're not very familiar with them.



Prompted awareness is nearly universal for the 'bigger' charity organisations

Charity Awareness: Aided

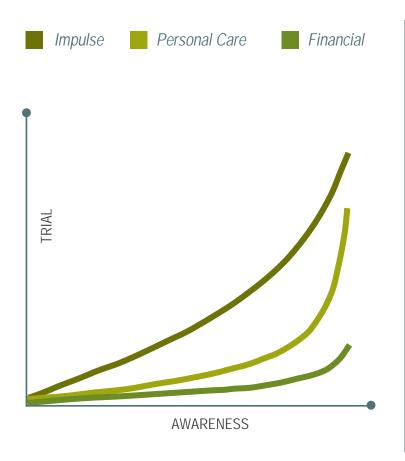
Please select all the charities and not-for-profit organisations you have ever heard of, even if you're not very familiar with them.



Tier 2 charities still garner strong levels of awareness. Room to grow the Tier 3 charities.

1. Landscape: Conclusions and Implications

The current landscape has not only a huge array of charities and not-for-profits fighting for the same time and dollar, but also several overlapping for the same cause. With Australians preferring to remain largely loyal to a select few charities, it's integral to be on the radar. What principles can we apply from our research with top brands?



- Presence is considered the first critical step to gaining a stronger relationship
- There is a strong relationship between salience and trial (we can think of this as interaction in the case of charities), believed to be for two reasons:
 - Most people like to be part of the herd, involved with respected brands
 - Large brands have more leverage: PR, advertising etc.
- True presence is the result of more than just top of mind awareness however:
 - Presence requires respondents to know enough about the charity to state an opinion about it to assess whether it is relevant to them or not. What is the public's perception of us?

2. Perceptions

HOW DOES THE GENERAL PUBLIC PERCEIVE YOU?



Questionnaire Flow - Imagery

IMAGERY GRI	DS	Grid One – Local/Small	Grid Two – Global/Large
	1	The Smith Family	Unicef
	2	St Vincent de Paul Society	World Vision
	3	Heart Foundation	Ronald McDonald House Charities
	4	Breast Cancer Institute of Australia	WWF
	5	Legacy	Greenpeace
	6	CanTeen	Amnesty International
	7	Royal Flying Doctor Service	OXFAM
	8	Multiple Sclerosis Society	Red Cross
	9	Make-a-Wish Australia	Plan International
	10	Guide Dogs Australia	The Salvation Army
	11	RSPCA Australia	The Cancer Council
	12	Royal District Nursing Service	
	13	Hare Krishna	

Respondents were routed through one of the above grids on a least fill basis (must be aware of at least one brand in the grid)



Questionnaire Flow - Imagery

IMAGERY STATEMENTS

Appeal to you more than other charities and not-for-profit organisations

Are setting the trends

Do you have a higher opinion of than others

Are trustworthy

Offer something different to other charities and not-for-profit organisations

Would you recommend to others

Are honest

Use donations appropriately

Anyone can be involved with

Are transparent

Are Australian

Make a true difference

Help the most people

Are good at raising awareness for an important cause

Receive the most government support

Are essential

Do not need my support as much as other charities and not-for-profit organisations

Is the most popular (One Code Only)

EXAMPLE

Which of these Are good at raising awareness for an important cause?

Please select **all** the charities and not-for-profit organisations you think this applies to.



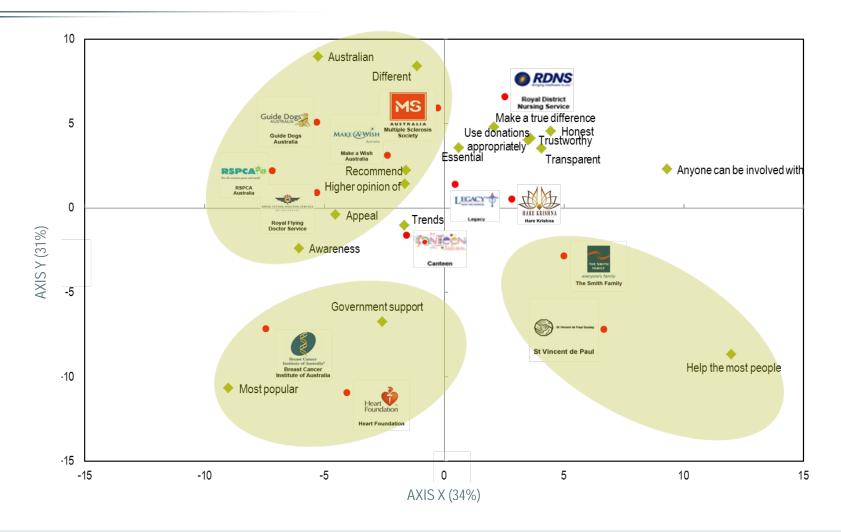






They were then asked to endorse brands (only shown those they are aware of) on a variety of statements taking into account the competitive context

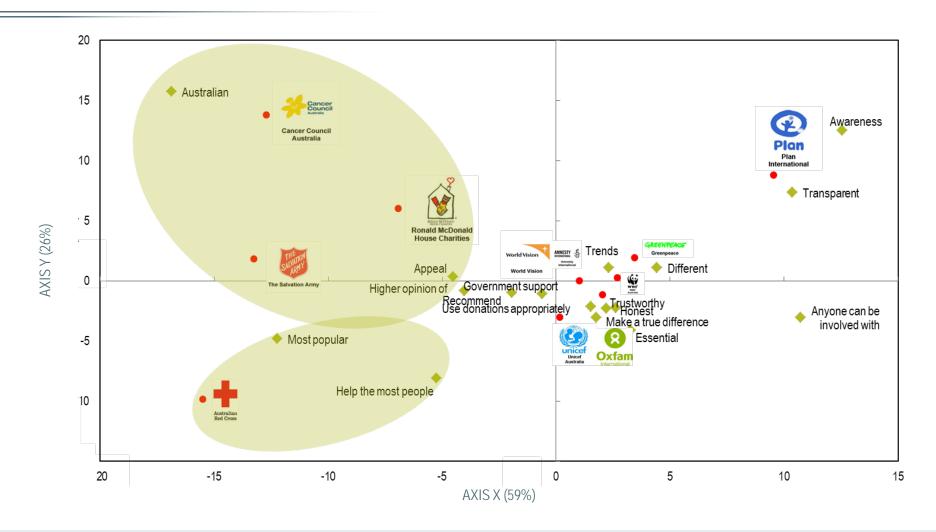
Local/Small – Map



The Smith Family and Vinnies own perceptions of helping the most people, whilst The Breast Cancer Council and Heart Foundation have popularity.

A large group of charities are Australian and have strong appeal

Global/Large - Map



The larger charities are finding it more difficult to differentiate themselves. The Salvos, Cancer Council and RMHC are Australian and have high appeal, whilst the Red Cross owns popularity and helps the most people

Importance of Imagery Attributes

Appeal to you more Recommend Recommend Higher opinion of Are good at raising awareness for an important cause Use donations appropriately Setting the trends Help the most people Are essential Anyone can be involved with Transparent Trustworthy Make a true difference Are honest Most popular Are transparent Australian Different Different Receive the most government support Are commend Are commend Recommend Leadership and Emotional Connection Trust and Transparency Trust and Transparency Trust and Transparency Trust and Transparency Essentialism Are a transparent Connection Connection Trust and Transparency Trust and Transparency	GRID ONE - LOCAL/SMALL	GRID TWO - GLOBAL/LARGE	_	
Recommend Higher opinion of Are good at raising awareness for an important cause Use donations appropriately Setting the trends Help the most people Setting the trends Help the most people Trustworthy Are essential Anyone can be involved with Transparent Trustworthy Are honest Make a true difference Use donations appropriately Trustworthy Are essential Are Australian Anyone can be involved with Transparent Trustworthy Make a true difference Setting the trends Most popular Are honest Most popular Are transparent Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support Connection Connection Connection Connection Connection Arust and Transparency Trust and Transparency Trust and Transparency Trust and Transparency Essentialism Are transparent Essentialism Australian Australian Australian Australian Australian Receive the most government support	Appeal to you more	Appeal to you more		Leadership and Emotional
Are good at raising awareness for an important cause Use donations appropriately Setting the trends Help the most people Trustworthy Are essential Anyone can be involved with Transparent Trustworthy Are honest Most popular Are transparent Australian Different Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support Make a true difference on the involved with Are trustworthy Australian Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support	Recommend	Recommend		·
Use donations appropriately Setting the trends Use donations appropriately Help the most people Trustworthy Are essential Anyone can be involved with Transparent Trustworthy Are honest Make a true difference Honest Most popular Australian Are transparent Different Different Receive the most government support Help the most people Trustworthy Trustworthy Are Australian Are assential Trustworthy Are essential Trustworthy Are pood at raising awareness for an important cause Essentialism Australian Australian Australian Australian Australian Australian Receive the most government support	Higher opinion of	Higher opinion of		
Setting the trends Help the most people Are essential Anyone can be involved with Transparent Trustworthy Are pood at raising awareness for an important cause Trustworthy Make a true difference Honest Most popular Australian Different Anyone can be involved with Are essential CATEGORY AVERAGE Australian Australian Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support Trust and Transparency Are transparency Essentialism Australian Australian Australian	Are good at raising awareness for an important cause	Make a true difference		
Setting the trends Help the most people Are essential Anyone can be involved with Transparent Trustworthy Are honest Most popular Australian Anyone transparent Most popular Are transparent Different Receive the most government support Trust and Transparency Essentialism Are honest Are honest Are honest Most popular Are transparent Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support	Use donations appropriately	Help the most people		
Help the most people Are essential Anyone can be involved with Are essential Are good at raising awareness for an important cause Are honest Make a true difference Honest Most popular Australian Different Different Receive the most government support Are Australian Are essential Are essential Are essential Are essential Are traising awareness for an important cause CATEGORY AVERAGE Average Australian Australian Australian Australian Australian Australian Australian	Setting the trends			Trust and Transparency
Anyone can be involved with Transparent Trustworthy Make a true difference Honest Most popular Are transparent Australian Different Receive the most government support Are essential Are essential Are essential Are good at raising awareness for an important cause Essentialism Essentialism	Help the most people	Trustworthy		
Transparent Trustworthy Are honest Make a true difference Honest Most popular Are transparent Are transparent Different Receive the most government support Are good at raising awareness for an important cause Essentialism	Are essential	Are Australian		
Trustworthy Make a true difference Honest Most popular Are transparent Different Different Receive the most government support Are honest Setting the trends Most popular Are transparent Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support Essentialism Essentialism Australian Australian Australian	Anyone can be involved with	Are essential		
Make a true difference Honest Most popular Average Most popular Australian Different Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support Setting the trends CATEGORY AVERAGE Average Australian Australian Australian	Transparent	Are good at raising awareness for an important of	cause	
Honest Most popular Most popular Are transparent Different Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support Australian Receive the most government support	Trustworthy	Are honest		Essentialism
Honest Most popular Most popular Are transparent Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support Average Average Average Australian Australian	Make a true difference	Setting the trends	T000V	
Most popular Australian Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support Are transparent Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support	Honest	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		
Different Anyone can be involved with Receive the most government support Receive the most government support Australian Australian	Most popular			
Receive the most government support Receive the most government support Receive the most government support	Australian	Different		
	Different	Anyone can be involved with		Australian
	Receive the most government support	Receive the most government support		
Do not need my support as much Don't need my support as much	Do not need my support as much	Don't need my support as much		

Based on correlations analysis to interaction/participation

Key statements deemed of importance for gaining interaction can be grouped into four key areas: Leadership and emotional connection, trust and transparency, essentialism and being Australian

Leadership and Emotional Connection: Small / Local





Would Recommend		Appeal To You More
Top 3 endorsed		Top 3 raw endorsement
Royal Flying Doctor Service	55	Royal Flying Doctor Service 41
RSPCA	51	RSPCA 40
Guide Dogs Australia	51	Guide Dogs Australia 38
Setting the Trends		Higher opinion of
Top 3 endorsed		Top 3 raw endorsement
Breast Cancer Council of Australia	31	Royal Flying Doctor Service 49
CanTeen	28	Breast Cancer Council 39
Make-A-Wish Australia	24	RSPCA 37
Heart Foundation	23	Guide Dogs Australia 37

The Royal Flying Doctor Service, RSPCA and Guide Dogs Australia lead the local charities and garner the greatest levels of appeal

Leadership and Emotional Connection: Large / Global



Emotional Connection %

53

50

46

55

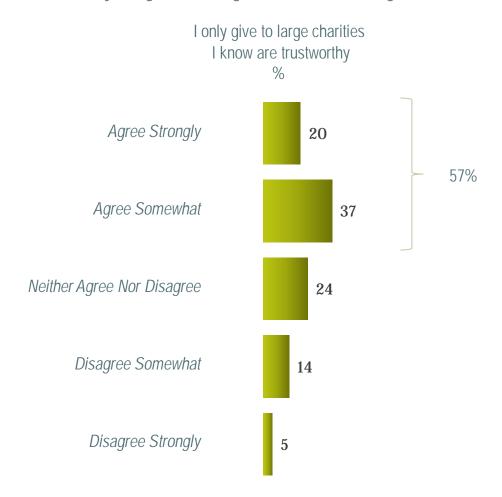
52

Would Recommend		Appeal To You More
Top 3 endorsed		Top 3 raw endorsement
The Salvation Army	60	The Salvation Army
Red Cross	58	Red Cross
Cancer Council Australia	51	Cancer Council Australia
Setting the Trends		Higher opinion of
Top 3 raw endorsed		Top 3 raw endorsement
Ronald McDonald House Charities	30	The Salvation Army
Cancer Council Australia	25	Red Cross
The Salvation Army	23	Cancer Council Australia

The larger/global charities generate greater levels of appeal and leadership—with the Salvo, Red Cross and Cancer Council leading the way across nearly all metrics

Trust and Transparency

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?





Beyond leadership status and personal relevance, trust is vital when donating to charity

Trust and Transparency

What helps you to identify that a particular charity or not-for-profit organisation is trustworthy?

"The community response and their ability to keep their word"

"They can tell you exactly what your donation will be spent on"

"Reputation; transparency; registration with government"

"By seeing the end results of their fundraising and hearing from people etc that have benefited from them as a result"

"If I have heard about them frequently in the media"

"They usually have logos that I recognise"

"If they've got a reputable history in Australia"

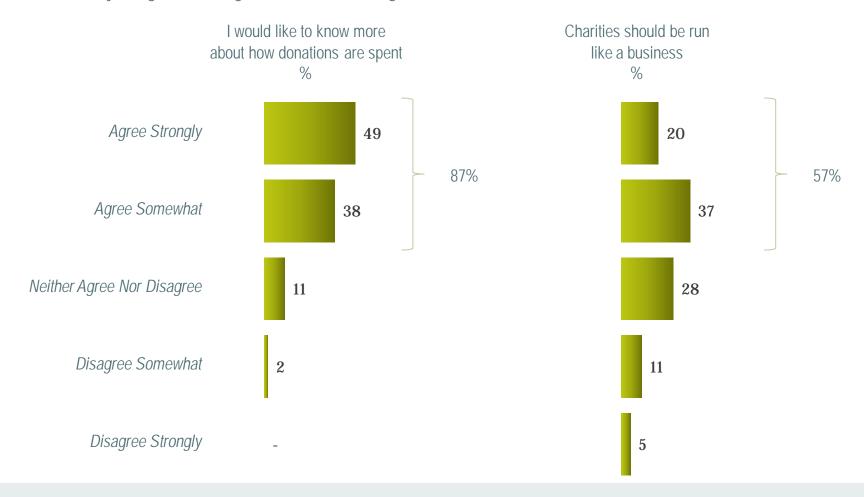
"Knowing what they do with the donations — seeing a physical difference"

For most, transparency of donations is key to being trustworthy



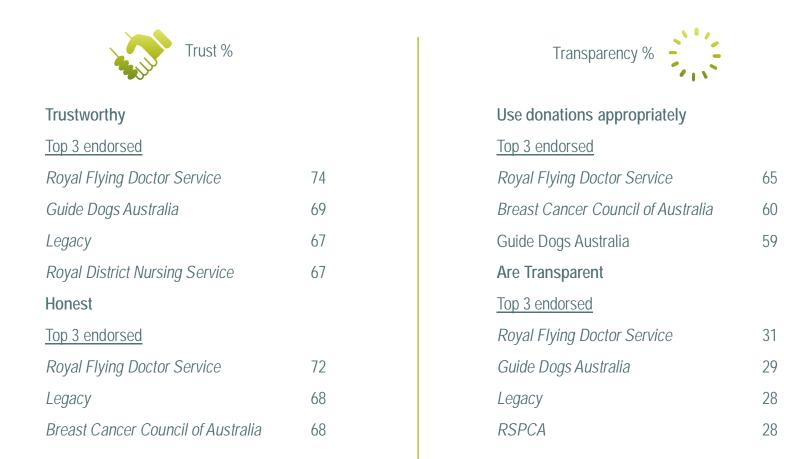
Trust and Transparency

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?



The majority of people would like to know more about how their money is being spent and think charities should be run like a business

Trust and Transparency: Small / Local



Along with emotive attributes, the Royal Flying Doctor Service and Guide Dogs Australia generate trust and are seen to use donations appropriately. Transparency is weak across all brands.



Trust and Transparency: Large / Global



Top 3 endorsed

Cancer Council

Red Cross

The Salvation Army

Transparency is a concern amongst the larger charities as well. The Salvation Army, Red Cross and Cancer Council deemed to be the most trustworthy.

75

68

60

36

27

Top 3 endorsed

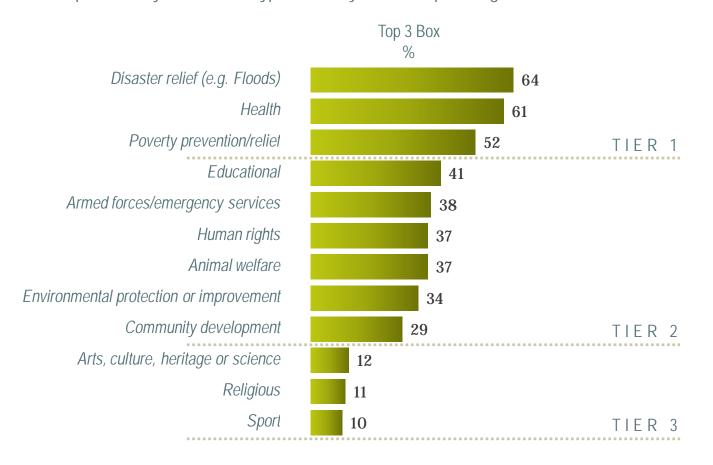
Cancer Council

Red Cross

The Salvation Army

Essentialism

How important do you feel each type of charity or not-for-profit organisation is? Scale 1-10



"Over the last 12 months, there have been numerous disasters e.g. Queensland floods, earthquake in Turkey etc.

I felt sorry for these disadvantaged people. While I live in a relative state of luxury, these people have no access to essential resources - particularly those affected in developing countries"

Disaster relief is at the forefront of importance for Australians after the many natural disasters over the past year, both on home soil and abroad. Health and poverty prevention also rise to the top tier.

Essentialism: Small / Local



Are good at raising awareness for an important cause		Help the most people	
Top 3 endorsed		Top 3 endorsed	
Breast Cancer Council of Australia	62	St Vincent de Paul Society	57
Heart Foundation	59	The Smith Family	53
RSPCA	54	Royal District Nursing Service	44
Are essential			
Top 3 endorsed			
Royal Flying Doctor Service	80		
Breast Cancer Council of Australia	69		
Royal District Nursing Service	69		

The wider-known health related charities are essential, but St Vincent de Paul Society and The Smith Family are seen to help the most people (likely due to their less 'niche' purpose)



Essentialism: Large / Global



Are good at raising awareness for an important cause	Э	Help the most people	
Top 3 endorsed		Top 3 endorsed	
Cancer Council	62	Red Cross	71
The Salvation Army	56	The Salvation Army	68
Ronald McDonald House	54	World Vision/ Unicef	34
Are essential		Make a true difference	
Top 3 endorsed		Top 3 endorsed	
Red Cross	79	The Salvation Army	75
The Salvation Army	75	Red Cross	70
Cancer Council	62	Ronald McDonald House	62

The Red Cross and Salvation Army are the only large charities seen to offer widespread assistance. But perceptions around Ronald McDonald House and Cancer Council are still strong, with people thinking these charities make a true difference.

Being Australian

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?



Being seen as Australian is an essential attribute to gaining interaction (particularly for smaller/local charities) and this also rings true in key attitudes towards the category

Being Australian

Why did you give to/support a charity or not-for-profit organisation in the past 12 months?

"Australian ordinary people are doing it tough"

"...I also like to give monetary donations to help people that are less fortunate and need a helping a hand but I do prefer Australian charities that support our own first and foremost"

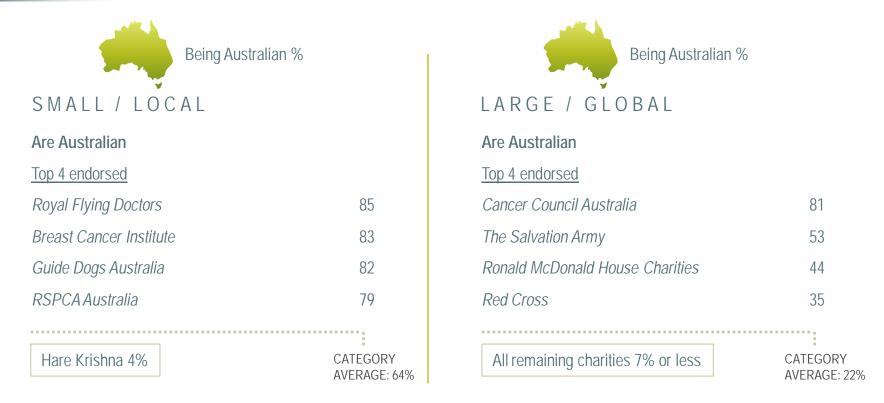
"I feel it is the least I can do but only when it is directly an Australian charity. I don't have much time or interest in the global charities. As I said I feel there are so many children suffering in our own backyards that need to be fixed first"

"As an Australian we dig in for fellow Australians when the going gets tough"

"Government doesn't help out as much as they should for Australian organisations"

Being seen as Australian is an essential attribute to gaining interaction (particularly for smaller/local charities) and this also rings true in key attitudes towards the category

Being Australian: Small / Local





Ronald McDonald HCs and the Red Cross are proof that you can 'not be Australian' but still put forth these perceptions by making sure all communications / touch points emphasise this . As a first point of call this can be as simple as adding it to your logo.



Solid levels of endorsement in being Australian for most smaller charities apart from Hare Krishna. For the larger charities there is a significant drop off from the top four to the remaining, all being endorsed at 7% or less.

2. Perceptions: Conclusions and Implications

Local and small charities differentiate themselves to a greater extent than their global/large counterparts. There is still a great deal of work to be done for most to own a true positioning.

- Essential key imagery attributes which relate to interaction should be considered when planning: leadership and emotional connection, trust and transparency, essentialism & being Australian
- Transparency regulations are currently being put into place by the Australian government. However it is important to remember
 that this is a key concern for people so don't only adhere to what is required, go above and beyond to make this information
 accessible and clear

Millward Brown's analysis has proven that brands will grow if they leverage the four key drivers of success; clarity of associations (standing for something) is key to this. This in turn impacts 'Bonding' and loyalty.

- There are five main attitudinal dimensions by which brands differentiate themselves and create loyalty:
 - Rational affinity Friend or family member affected by cancer and therefore donate to The Cancer Council Australia
 - Emotional affinity Childhood memories of eating a cheeseburger on McHappy Day – Ronald McDonald House Charities
 - Challenge Fred Hollows taking on Western doctors and proving that eye surgery costs only \$25
 - Fame The RSPCA ad (animals walk across the screen), a long running successful campaign
 - Price NA



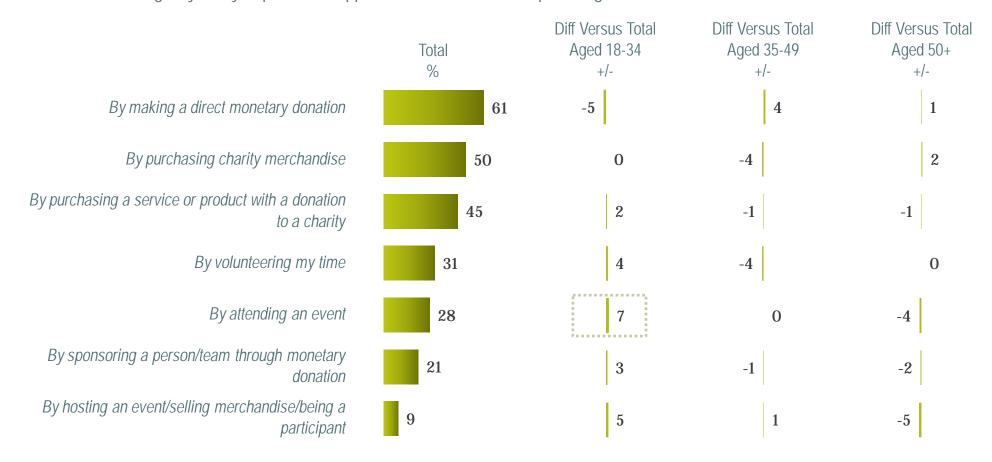
3. Interaction

HOW DO AUSTRALIANS PREFER TO GET INVOLVED WITH CHARITIES?



Preference for Support

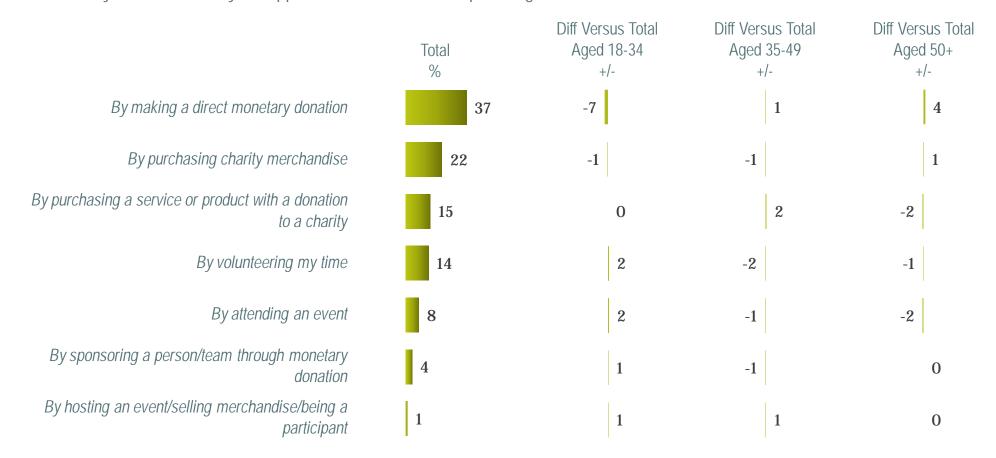
Which of the following ways do you prefer to support charities and not-for-profit organisations?



Across all ages, monetary donations and purchasing merchandise/services are the top ways Australians prefer to support their charities. The younger age group more inclined to actively get involved.

No 1 Preference for Support

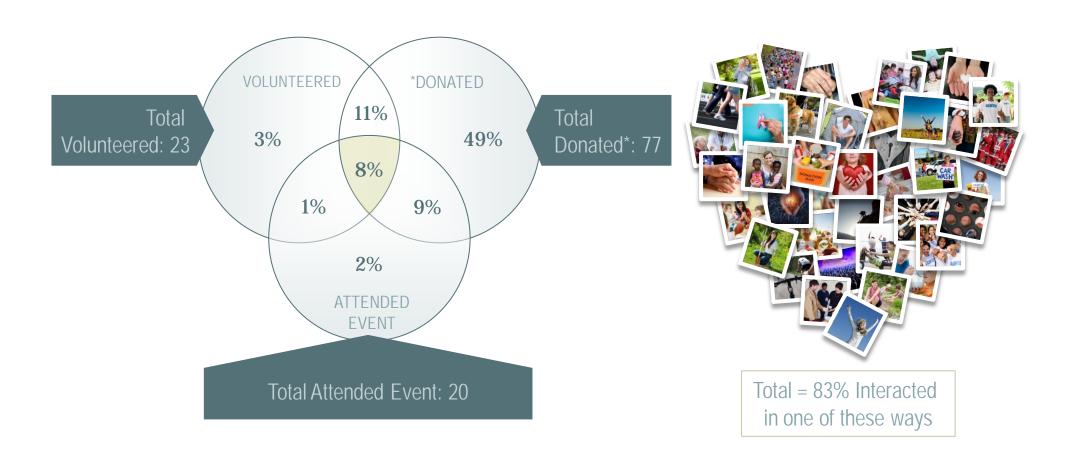
And which is your favourite way to support charities and not-for-profit organisations?



A similar pattern is witnessed when looking at people's 'favourite' way of getting involved

Support Past Year - Overlap

Which of the following ways have you supported a charity or not for profit organisation over the past 12 months?



This preference is clearly illustrated by people's behaviour this past year, with half donating money and only and few donating their time



Donation Behaviour



FREQUENCY OF DONATIONS IN PAST 12 MONTHS %

Once	10
2-3 times	38
4-6 times	24
7-11 times	8
Once a month	15
More than once a month	5
Base: 770	



Base: 770

AMOUNT DONATED IN PAST 12 MONTHS %

Less than \$5	4
\$5-\$20	17
\$21-\$50	26
\$51-\$75	9
\$76-\$100	10
\$101-\$200	13
\$201 or more	21

REASONS FOR NOT DONATING IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS %



I can't afford to donate money	53
I don't believe the money will be used correctly	20
I don't want to spend my money in that way	11
I feel that volunteering my time or attending/hosting an event is more	worthwhile 11
Base: 230	

Donations are frequent throughout the year, with a third giving over \$100 over the past 12 months. Available funds and scepticism hinder some.

Volunteering Behaviour



FREQUENCY OF VOLUNTEERING IN PAST 12 MONTHS %

Once	22
2-3 times	22
4-6 times	14
7-11 times	10
Once a month	5
More than once a month	29
Base: 232	

TYPE OF VOLUNTEERING WORK:

"I hold an unpaid position responsible for clerical and administrative duties in a not-for-profit organisation"

> "Gardening for older people so they can remain in their own homes"

"I do service work for AA, so I open meetings, wash dishes, set up meetings, buy tea/coffee, do work with alcoholics still suffering, or those in early recovery, I host meetings, do banking, serve on committees & a heap of other stuff"

REASONS FOR NOT VOLUNTEERING IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS %



I don't have time	46
I don't want to spend my time that way	18
I feel donations or attending/hosting an event is more worth	while 18
I keep meaning to but never get around to it	10
I'd like to but don't know how to	9
Base: 768	

"Planting trees, helping with education documents, contributing to policy discussions" "Help out at fund raising BBQs, shaking tins and collection money that way, carrying fund raising banners in collection areas"

Those who volunteer, do so often, but time is the biggest barrier to this

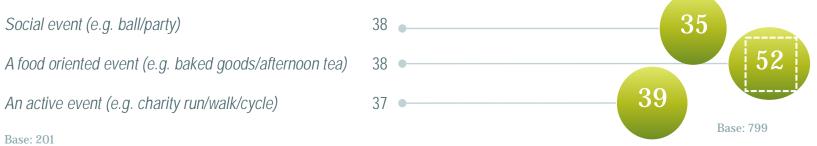


Attendance Behaviour



TYPE OF EVENT ATTENDED IN PAST 12 MONTHS %

WILLINGNESS TO ATTEND THIS TYPE OF EVENT %



REASONS FOR NOT ATTENDING AN EVENT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS %



I don't have time	28
There are no events I have a particular interest in	25
I don't want to attend an event such as this	21
I feel a donation, volunteering my time or hosting an event is more worthwhile	21
I would like to, but haven't heard of any	13
I keep meaning to, but never get around to it	10
Base: 799	



Food oriented events have the greatest appeal, though many claim they do not have time for or interest in these types of events

3. Interaction: Conclusions and Implications

Monetary donation is by far the preferred form of support, followed by purchasing charity merchandise. The younger demographic are more inclined to get involved in events and should be targeted accordingly.

Millward Brown learnings tell us that an active engagement with a brand leads to greater levels of loyalty and hence share of wallet. It is integral to get people involved in your charity in a meaningful way.

Recommendations for tackling current interaction issues:

- Scepticism is a barrier for donations for some. Attitudes toward trust and transparency continue to play a role here and an emphasis within the organisation must be placed on this.
- Lack of volunteers comes down to people not feeling they have the time to spare. Tackle this by making volunteering positions easy to find and get involved with. Is there an obvious link and application form on your website? Are there jobs people can help out with that only take a few hours after work and not a full day.
- Food events hold the greatest appeal but there are still a quarter of people saying there aren't any events they're
 interested in. How can you leverage this in an exciting and different way, beyond the classic 'afternoon tea + donation'.



4. Segments

WHO TO TARGET WITH YOUR MARKETING ACTIVITY?



Segments

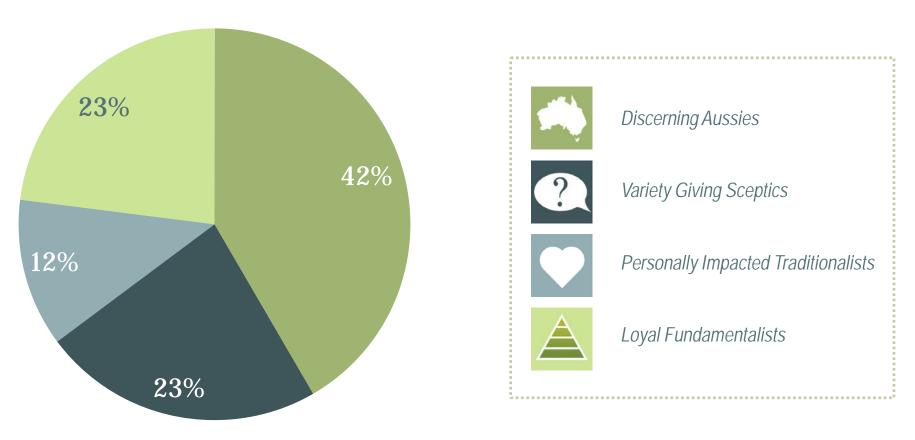
To understand how the market segments in regards to attitudes toward charities and not-for-profit organisations, a factor analysis and cluster analysis has been undertaken. The statements below were used to identify segments within the market and cover a range of themes within the category including: how Australians prefer you to communicate your cause, how charities and not-for-profits should run their organisations, what interaction they have had etc.

- I'm getting tired of being asked for donations
- There are too many charities for the same cause
- I think most charities are wasteful with their donations
- I would consider leaving money for a charity in my will
- I only give to large charities that I know are trustworthy
- I am loyal to a select few charities
- I often give to volunteers who approach me for a donation on the street
- Charities should not advertise on TV
- Charities should be run like a business
- I would like to know more about how donations are spent
- I would rather help a small local community group than a large charity or not-for-profit organisation
- I would rather help an Australian charity/not-for-profit organisation than a global one
- I have close friends or family whose lives have been positively impacted by a charity or not for profit organisation
- Charities and not-for-profit organisations have had a significant impact on the most fundamental issues in society
- I like supporting a wide variety of charities
- Corporations have a social responsibility to give to charities or to host events and donate the profits



Segment Size

SEGMENTS AS PROPORTTION OF TOTAL SAMPLE



Discerning Aussies make up a large portion of the population. Personally Impacted Traditionalists are key for small/local organisations, however be wary of their limited size and look to other segments also

Defining perceptions



- Only give to large charities that they know are trustworthy
- Rather help an Australian charity/not-for-profit than a global one
- They are tired of being asked for donations
- Believe there are too many charities for the same cause
- Targeting Play on your Australian heritage and emphasise size. Do not badger for constant donations, engage through other interactions such as events.



- Believe charities are wasteful with donations
- Want to know more about how donation money is spent
- Think charities should be run more like a business
- They are happy to support a variety of charities/not-for-profits
- Targeting Transparency is key, you must fully disclose where money is going and what proportion is spent on administration costs



- Have had a close friend or family member positively impacted by a charity/not-for-profit
- Do not think charities should advertise on TV
- Happy to give to volunteers on the street and would consider leaving money in their will
- Prefer to help small/local community groups
- Targeting For smaller organisations this segment is practical as they prefer to give to local causes and like traditional forms
 of charity interaction i.e. intersected by volunteers



- They are loyal to a select few charities
- Have had a close friend or family member positively impacted by a charity/not-for-profit
- Think charities have a significant impact on the most fundamental issues in society
- Believe corporations have a social responsibility to give
- Targeting This segment has an idealistic view of the charity landscape and are perfect to target with events in which they could encourage their entire workplace to get involved

Profiles



- Age: 50+

No gender skew

- Blue Collar

Irregular donators (1-3 times over past 12 months)

Low donations (\$5-\$20 total in past 12 months)



- Age: 18-34

- Gender: Female

- White Collar

- Household income: High \$90K+

- Moderate donating behavior (4-11 times over past 12 months)

- Strong importance placed on human rights/poverty prevention



Age: 18-34

- Gender: Male

- Blue Collar

Married with children

- Moderate to high donating behavior (4-11 times or once a month + over past 12 months)

- Importance placed on community causes/arts and sports

Solid donations (\$21-\$50 last time donated)



- Age: 35-49 and 50+

- Gender: Female

Household Income: Medium \$30-\$59KDonate often: At least once per month

Large Donations: (\$75-\$200 total in past 12 months)

4. Segments: Conclusions and Implications



Key issues to remember when targeting:

- Discerning Aussies may be the largest segment but they give irregular, small donations. None the less they are important to all charities growth due to their size and their desire to only help 'Australian' and 'trustworthy' organisations. Remember that you don't need to be an Australian charity to project a persona of 'Being Australian' (see section 2. Perceptions).
- For Variety Giving Sceptics, again, the issue of trust and transparency arises, however it is even more prevalent for this group. Administration costs and what donations are used for must be 'overtly' disclosed. This segment is highly appealing with strong, regular donation behavior and making up almost one quarter of the population. In order to curb their propensity to give to a variety charities and encourage loyalty, find a way to build a true and meaningful relationship with these Australians and encourage an active engagement in the charity (see section 3. Interaction).
- Personally Impacted Traditionalists prefer to be communicated with through traditional touch points, i.e. volunteers on the street and not TV. They are a particularly practical target for small/local charities and not-for-profits, with a preference to give to these groups and particular importance placed on community causes, the arts and sports. They donate regularly and substantial amounts having the potential to make a big impact. Be wary of the size of this segment and consider also looking to other segment which are more substantial as part of your communication strategy.
- Loyal Fundamentalists have the most regular donating behavior and this can equate to hundreds of dollars over a yearly period.
 They also represent almost one quarter of the population and hence gaining their support is a huge win for any charity. Not all organisations will be deemed to affect the most 'fundamental issues in society' and this suggests they'll lean toward larger charities for the most part. With the strong belief that corporations have a responsibility to give back, consider targeting this segment with workplace events and sponsorships.